



GCE AS/A LEVEL

2100UG0-1



S25-2100UG0-1

WEDNESDAY, 14 MAY 2025 – AFTERNOON

HISTORY – AS unit 1

PERIOD STUDY 7

Revolution and new ideas in Europe c.1780–1881

1 hour 30 minutes

ADDITIONAL MATERIALS

A WJEC pink 16-page answer booklet.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Do not use gel pen or correction fluid.

Answer **ONE** question from **Section A** and **ONE** question from **Section B**.

Write your answers in the separate answer booklet provided, following the instructions on the front of the answer booklet.

Use both sides of the paper. Write only within the white areas of the booklet.

Write the question number in the two boxes in the left-hand margin at the start of each answer,

for example

0	1
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Leave at least two line spaces between each answer.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question.

You are advised to spend 45 minutes answering each question.

Answer **ONE** question from **Section A** and **ONE** question from **Section B**.

Section A

Answer one question from this section

0	1
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To what extent were Napoleon III's domestic policies responsible for the collapse of the Second Empire? [30]

0	2
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"The role of key personalities was the most important cause of German unification." Discuss with reference to the period from 1848 to 1871. [30]

Section B

Answer one question from this section

0	3
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"The Eastern Question caused more tensions in Great Power relations than any other issue between 1780 and 1856." Discuss. [30]

0	4
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How significant was the growth of opposition to the state in Russia during the period from 1825 to 1881? [30]

END OF PAPER